

U.S. Army Military History Institute
950 Soldiers Drive
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021
4 Oct 2010

WWII-MTO-Italy

ANZIO CAMPAIGN, Jan-May 1943

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources.....p.1
Combat Support.....p.3
Logistics.....p.4
Other Special Aspects.....p.4
Unit/Personal
-American.....p.5
-British/Commonwealth.....p.8
-German.....p.9

GENERAL SOURCES

- Adleman, Robert H., & Walton, George H. Rome Fell Today. Boston: Little, Brown, 1968.
pp. 142-71. D761.I8.A536.
- After the Battle (No 52, 1986). Per.
- Allen, William L. Anzio: Edge of Disaster. NY: Elsevier-Dutton, 1978. 181 p. D763.I82.A593.
- Blackwell, Ian. Anzio. In the series Battleground Europe. South Yorkshire, England: Pen & Sword,
2006. 192 p. D763.I82.A564.
- Blumenson, Martin. Anzio: The Gamble That Failed. Phila: Lippincott, 1963. 212 p.
D763.I82.A6.B55.
- _____. "The Controversial Landing at Anzio." Marine Corps Gazette (Mar 1995): pp. 69-72. Per.
- _____. Salerno to Cassino. In USAWWII series. Wash, DC: OCMH, 1969. 491 p.
D769.A533v11pt3.
See Pt 4.

- _____. "The Trouble with Anzio." Army (Jan 1994): pp. 40-46. Per; and in Heroes Never Die: Warriors and Warfare in World War II. NY: Cooper Square, 2001. pp. 493-500. D743.B58. Critical analysis of planning.
- Botjer, George F. Sideshow War: The Italian Campaign, 1943-1945. College Station, TX: TX A&M, 1996. pp. 72-78, 80 & 102-06. D763.I8.B68.
- Breuer, William B. Agony at Anzio: The Allies' Most Controversial and Bizarre Operation of World War II. St. Louis MO Zeus, 1985. 258 p. D763.I82.A552.
- Callahan, Raymond. "Lessons Learned?: Churchill, Gallipoli, & Anzio." In Selected Papers from 1992 Meeting of Society for Military History. Quantico, VA: 1994. pp. 217-29. D25.S62.
- Clark, Lloyd. "D-Day at Anzio." World War II (May 2007): pp. 40-47. Per.
- D'Este, Carlo. Fatal Decision: Anzio and the Battle for Rome. NY: Harper Collins, 1991. 566 p. D763.I82.A57.
- Edmondson, E.M. "Anzio Analysis." Marine Corps Gazette (Jan 1945): pp. 22-26. Per.
- Eisenhower, John S. D. They Fought at Anzio. Columbus, MO: U MO, 2007. 306 p. D763.I82.A553.
- Fisher, Ernest F., Jr. Cassino to the Alps. In USAWWII series. Wash, DC: CMH, 1977. 584 p. D769.A533v11pt4. See Pt 2.
- Galgano, Francis A., Jr. "The Landings at Anzio." Military Review (Jan 1994): pp. 69-73. Per. Critical analysis.
- Great Britain. Imperial War Museum Library. "Anzio, January-May 1944." Selected bibliography, 1959. Z6207.W8.I462.
- Hatlem, John C., & Hunter, Kenneth E., compilers. The War Against Germany and Italy: Mediterranean and Adjacent Areas. In USAWWII series. Wash, DC: OCMH, 1951. pp. 235-41. D769.A533v5pt1.
- Hibbert, Christopher. Anzio: The Bid for Rome. NY: Ballantine, 1970. D763.I82.A56.
- Laurie, Clayton D. Anzio. Wash, DC: CMH, 1994. 27 p. D763.A565.
- Morris, Eric. Circles of Hell: The War in Italy, 1943-1945. NY: Crown, 1993. 498 p. D763.I8.M67.
- Pyle, Ernie. Brave Men. NY: Holt, 1944. pp. 159-95. D811.5.P88.
- Sheehan, Fred. Anzio: Epic of Bravery. Norman, OK: U OK, 1961. 239 p. D763.I82.A6.S45.

U.S. Dept of Army. Office of Military Hist. Anzio Beachhead, 22 January-25 May 1944. Wash, DC: GPO, 1948. 122 p. D763.I82.A6.

Vaughan-Thomas, Wynford. Anzio. NY: Holt, Rinehard & Winston, 1961. 243 p. D763.I82.A6.V3.

Verney, Peter. Anzio 1944: An Unexpected Fury. London: Batsford, 1978. 265 p. D763.I82.A567.

Zaloga, Steven J. Anzio 1944: The Beleagured Beachhead. NY: Osprey, 2005. 96 p. D763.I82.Z35.

See also:

-Bibliography on Italian Campaign Overview in WWII-MTO-Italy and the OCMH Collection (Backup notes of authors of official campaign histories).

COMBAT SUPPORT

Bailey, D.C., compiler. Engineers in the Italian Campaign. Rome: C.M.F., 1945. 101 p. D763.I8.B3.

Barker, M.E. "Smoke in Defense of a Vital Port." Coast Artillery (Jan/Feb 1945): pp. 8-13 & 27. Per.

Guild, Walter A. "That Dammed Smoke Again." Infantry Journal (Oct 1944): pp. 25-28. Per. 3rd Infantry Division used various methods at Anzio.

Mullin, John L. "Ack-Ack at Anzio." Coast Artillery (May/Jun 1944): pp. 3-5. Per.

Roe, Tom. Anzio Beachhead: Diary of a Signaller. Chesterfield, England: Castle Graphics, 1994. 148 p. D763.I82.A582.

U.S. Army. Fifth Army. Ammo Sect. Ammo Joe's at Anzio: Jan. 22, '44-May 31, '44. n.p., 1945. 54 p. D769.26.5thA45.

U.S. Army. Ground Forces Board. Engineer Report. n.p., 1944. D769.33.U547.

LOGISTICS/SERVICE

Ashmore, Wm C. "Supply Planning for Beachhead Operations." Quartermaster Review (Jan/Feb 1945): pp. 18-19, 122 & 125. Per.

Experience of Anzio aided S. France landing operations.

Detwiler, John G. "Ordnance at Anzio." Army Ordnance (Jan/Feb 1945): pp. 99-102. Per.

Gregory, E. B. "QM Supply at Anzio and the Italian Theater." Military Review (Feb 1945): pp. 17-20. Per.

By the Quartermaster General.

Keller, E. R. "Quartermasters-Battle Proved." Quartermaster Review (May/June 1944): pp. 24-26 & 137-40. Per.

Close quartermaster support given during breakout; and related articles, pp. 29, 110, 112.

Owen, William V. "Transportation and Supply on Anzio." Infantry Journal (Mar 1946): pp. 32-38. Per.

OTHER SPECIAL ASPECTS

Blumenson, Martin. "Anzio: Dilemma on the Beachhead." Army (Mar 1983): pp. 38-41, 43-45 & 48. Per.

_____. "General Lucas at Anzio." Command Decisions. In USAWWII series. Wash, DC: OCMH, 1960. pp. 323-50. D769.A533v13.

Cairns, Bogardus S. "The Breakout at Anzio: A Lesson in Tank-Infantry Cooperation." Military Review (Jan 1949): pp. 23-32. Per.

Clarke, Lewis A. "TD Reconnaissance at Anzio." Field Artillery Journal (May 1945): pp. 285-87. Per.

Connor, A. O. "On the Defensive: Notes from the Anzio Beachhead." Infantry Journal (Jul 1944): pp. 35-39. Per.

3rd Infantry Division.

Evans, Robley D. "American Armor at Anzio: A Research Report." Ft. Knox, KY: Armor School Paper, 1949. 120 p. D763.I82.A52.

- Geake, Robert C. "Tank Training at Anzio." Cavalry Journal (Jul/Aug 1944): pp. 24-25. Per.
- Hixson, John A. "Operation SHINGLE: Combined Planning and Preparation." Military Review (Mar 1989): pp. 63-77. Per.
- Meltesen, Clarence R. After the Battle: Ranger Evasion and Escape. San Francisco, CA: Oflag 64 Press, 1997. 255 p. D805.I8.M45.
- Novins, Stuart. "Action Was Light...." Infantry Journal (May 1945): pp. 23-26. Per.
Patrols of 179th Infantry, 4th Infantry Division, especially at Anzio.
- O'Rourke, R.J. Anzio Annie: She Was No Lady. Ft. Washington, MD: n.p, 1995. 227 p.
D763.I82.A566.
- Raymond, Edward A. "T.N.T. Wholesale." Field Artillery Journal (Nov 1944): pp. 781-84. Per.
Use by 45th Infantry Division.
- Seymour, William. Yours to Reason Why: Decision in Battle. NY: St Martin's, 1982. 338 p. D25.S45.
See Chaps 14-16.
- U.S. Army. The Armored School. Adv Off Course. "American Armor at Anzio." Committed report,
Ft. Knox, KY, 1949. 120 p. D763.I82.A52.
- U.S. Fleet. Hq, CinC. Amphibious Operations (Excluding Marshall Islands Operations, Jan-Mar 1944).
COMINCH Pub 007, Aug 1944. 60 p. D773.A462.
Extracts from various reports. See Chaps 1-3.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Amphibious Warfare.

UNIT/PERSONAL VIEWS-AMERICAN

- Abati, Anthony J. "Cisterna di Littoria: A Brave Yet Futile Effort." Army History (Fall 1991):
pp. 13-21. Per.
6615th Ranger Force trapped and captured, 30 Jan 44.
- Baehr, Carl L. Papers. 5 Boxes. Arch.
Includes notes & lessons learned on Anzio landing, defense & breakout.

Ball, Edmund F. Staff Officer with the Fifth Army: Sicily, Salerno and Anzio. NY: Exposition, 1958. 365 p. #03-5.1958.

Carins, Bogardus S. "The Breakout at Anzio: A Lesson in Tank-Infantry Cooperation." Military Review (Jan 1949): pp. 23-32. Per.

Clarke, Lewis A. "TD Reconnaissance at Anzio." Field Artillery Journal (May 1945): pp. 285-87. Per. 701st Tank Destroyer Battalion Recon Company.

Connor, A.O. "On the Defense: Notes From the Anzio Beachhead." Infantry Journal (Jul 1944): pp. 35-39. Per. 3rd Infantry Division.

Cook, James H. "The Operations of Company L, 179th Infantry (45th Infantry Division) in the Vicinity of the Factory, Anzio Beachhead, from 16-18 February 1944 (Anzio Campaign): (Personal Experience of a Company Commander). Ft. Benning, GA: Infantry School Paper, 1949? 31 p. #603-179.1949a.

Cooper, Earl M. "The Operation of the 2nd Battalion, 180th Infantry (45th Infantry Division) at Anzio Beachhead, Italy, 23rd May to 25th May 1944, Anzio Campaign: (Personal Experience of a Battalion Executive Officer)." Ft. Benning, GA: Infantry School Paper, 1947? 26 p. #603-180.1947/2a.

Dix, Jewett A. "The 81st Reconnaissance Battalion on Anzio Beachhead." Ft Knox, KY: Armor School Paper, 1948. 15 p. #302-81RCN.1948.

Duncan, Robert F. Papers. 4 Boxes. Arch.
Includes some correspondence while at Anzio.

Eisenhower, Dwight D. Repro of message to C/S Geo Marshall, 16 Feb 1944. 2 p. BiogBib-Truscott. Ike informs Marshall of Brit request to replace VI Corps HQ in Italy; he would, if asked, send Patton on loan, but he suggests Truscott as best choice. NOTE: Ike is in England, preparing for Normandy.

Embry, John. The 45th Infantry Division at Anzio. Oklahoma City, OK: 45th Museum, 1986. 33 p. #05-45.1986.

Gottschall, Richard K. "The 'Buffalo' Plan." Cavalry Journal (Nov/Dec 1944): pp. 20-23. Per. Anzio Breakout.

_____. "Tanks in Static Defense; 1st Armored Division at Anzio." Cavalry Journal (Sep/Oct 1944): pp. 16-19. Per.

- Grunzweig, Nicholas J. "The Operations of the 1st Battalion, 7th Infantry, (3rd Infantry Division) Le Mole Creek Near Cisterna, Italy, (30 January-1 February 1944): (Anzio Campaign): (Personal Experience of a Company Commander)." Ft Benning, GS: Infantry School Paper, 1949? 30 p. #603-7.1949/2a.
- Guenther, Robert A. "The Operations of Company F, 180th Infantry (45th Infantry Division) 6 Days Previous to and During the Major German Offensive, 16-20 February 1944 on the Anzio Beachhead (Rome-Arno Campaign): (Personal Experience of a Company Commander)." Ft. Benning, GA: Infantry School Paper, 1948. 31 p. #603-180.1948/2a.
- Harmon, Ernest N. "From the Anzio Beachhead to Viterbo—Experiences of an Armored Division." Military Review (Nov 1944): pp. 38-41. Per. 1st Armored Division.
- Harr, Bill. Combat Boots: Tales of Fighting Men, Including the Anzio Derby. NY: Exposition, 1952. 232 p. #05-45.1952/2.
- Juergensen, Hans. Beachheads and Mountains: Campaigning from Sicily to Anzio: A Journal... Tampa, Fla. American Studies, 1984. 49 p. D811.J787.
- Marshall, Charles F. A Ramble through My War: Anzio and Other Joys. Baton Rouge: LSU, 300 p. D810.S7.M376.
Sixth Army HQ, G-2
- O'Mohundro, Wiley H. Papers. 1 Box. Arch.
Includes officer's memoir of service at Anzio.
- Ramsey, Lloyd B. Oral History. Arch.
See p. 13 on WIA at Anzio.
- Schofield, Dale. "A Paratrooper at Anzio." Army (Jan 1994): pp. 47-49. Per. With 504th Parachute Infantry.
- Taggart, Donald G., ed. History of the Third Infantry Division in World War II. Wash, DC: Inf Jrnl, 1947. Chap 6. #05-3.1947.
- Thompson, Julian. "John Lucas and Anzio, 1944." In Fallen Stars. [Edited by Brian Bond] NY: Brassey's, 1991. pp. 188-214. D743.F29.
- Truscott, Lucian K. "The Change in the Axis of the Attack." Interview with Sidney T. Mathews, Bluemont, VA, Apr 3, 1948. Repro typescript, Wash, DC, 1948. 10 p. D763.I82.A6.T7.
- _____. Command Missions: A Personal Story. NY: Dutton, 1954. Chap 6. D811.T7.

Sweet, William J. "Operations of the 2nd Battalion, 504 Parachute Infantry Regiment (82nd Airborne Division) on the Anzio Beachhead, 22 January-23 March 1944 (Anzio Campaign): (Personal Experience of a Battalion Operations Officer and Company Commander." Ft. Benning, GA: Infantry School Paper, 1947? 41 p. #603-504.1947/3a.

U.S. Army. 5th Army. "Daily Journal File ACofS G-4, Headquarters, Fifth Army Advanced Command Post: Anzio Beachhead, 19 January-2 June 1944." ca 150 p. #03-5-1944/5.

U.S. Army. VI Corps. "Historical Record, Headquarters, VI Corps, August 1943-Jul 1945." 6 vols. 15 Oct 1943-31 Jul 1945. D769.27.6thA3.
See Vol. 2, Jan-Jun 1944.

U.S. Army. 1st Infantry Division. History of the First Division, Anzio Campaign, January-June 1944. Jerusalem: Ahva, 1944?. 179 p. #05-1.1944/2.

Williams, Colin J. "Saved by Artillery: How MG Lucas Lost the Initiative at Anzio and the Allied Artillery Regained It." Field Artillery (Jul/Aug 2003): pp. 14-17. Per.

WWII Mediterranean-Anzio Interviews. 1 Box. OCMH Coll, Arch.
Notes, interview transcriptions, and research papers written by various staff members of OCMH on North African & Italian campaigns, 1st Armored Division.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Mark Clark in Biographies; Fifth Army in Unit Histories; and Personal Papers of John W. O'Daniel (9 boxes), John A. Heintges (3 boxes), John Lucas (12 boxes), Ernest Harman (3 boxes), and Mark Clark (oral history transcript).

-BRITISH/COMMONWEALTH

Canada. Army. Hist Sec. The Italian Campaign (4 Jan-4 Jun 1944). Historical Report No. 20, 1948. ca 200 p. D763.I8.I73.
From German sources, esp. Tenth Army.

Cessford, Michael P. "Hard in the Attack: the Canadian Army in Sicily and Italy, June 1943-June 1944." PhD dss, Carleton, 1996. 449 p. D763.S5.C47.

Trevelyan, Raleigh. The Fortress: A Diary of Anzio and After. NY: St Martin's, 1957. 221 p. D763.I82.A6.T68.

-GERMAN

Bernsdorff, Douglas von. "26th Panzer Division (23 Jan-1 Apr 1944)." USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, 1947. 27 p. D739.F6713noD-317.
In German.

Duensing, Erich. "362d Infantry Division (29 Feb-2 Mar 1944)." USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, n.d. 14 p. D739.F6713noD-198.

Fries, Walter. "29th Panzer Grenadier Division (Feb 1944)." USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, 1947. 22 p. D739.F6713noD-141.

Kesselring, Albert. "Nettuno (6 Feb 1944)." USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, 1947. 3 p. D739.F6713noB-281.

_____. "Operation Lightening: Special Investigation and Interrogation Report." APO 541: HQ, Intell Center, MIS Austria, 1947. D763.I8.O65.

_____. "Questions on Italian Campaign with Answers by..." APO 777: HQ, USAR Austria, 1945. 6 p. D756.5.I83.K46.

Kuehl, Claus. "145th Infantry Regiment (Jan-Mar 1944)." USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, 1947. 28 p. D739.F6713noD-205.
In German.

Kuehn, Walther. "The Artillery at Anzio-Nettuno." USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, 1947. 19 p. D739.F6713noD-158.

Mackenson, Eberhard von. "Field Fortifications Around the Anzio-Nettuno Beachhead (1944)." USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, 1950. 16 p. D739F6713noC-061.

Meske, Fritz. "Anzio-Nettuno Bridgehead--A German Account." Military Review (Jun 1944): pp. 92-98. Per.
Translated from Die Wehrmacht (Mar 44).

Schmidt, Martin. "Employment of Panzer Units in Central Italy in 1944, and Peculiarities Thereafter." USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, 1947. 5 p. D739.F6713noD-204.

Schoch, Hans-Wolfgang. "741st Jaeger Regiment (Feb-20 Mar 1944)." USAREUR Foreign Military Study, 1947. 3 p. D739.F6713noD-200.

U.S. War Dept. AGO. German Military Documents Section. The German Operations at Anzio: A Study of the German Operations at Anzio Beachhead from 22 January 1944 to 31 May 1944. Camp Ritchie, MD, Mil Intell, Apr 1946. 128 p. D763.I82.A588.